

NOTES:

FOR MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH (MSE) RETAINING WALLS, SEE MECHANICALLY STABILIZED EARTH RETAINING WALLS PROVISION.

FOR STEEL BEAM GUARDRAIL, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 862 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

FOR SINGLE FACED PRECAST CONCRETE BARRIER, SEE ROADWAY PLANS AND SECTION 857 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

A CONCRETE BARRIER RAIL WITH MOMENT SLAB IS REQUIRED ABOVE RETAINING WALL NO. . SEE PLANS FOR CONCRETE BARRIER RAIL WITH MOMENT SLAB DETAILS.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, USE AN MSE WALL SYSTEM WITH SEGMENTAL RETAINING WALL (SRW) UNITS THAT MEET ARTICLE 1040-4 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

USE AN MSE WALL SYSTEM WITH SEGMENTAL RETAINING WALL UNITS (SRW) UNITS THAT MEET ARTICLE 1040-4 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

WHEN USING AN MSE WALL SYSTEM WITH SRW UNITS FOR RETAINING WALL NO. , FREEZE-THAW DURABLE SRW UNITS THAT MEET ARTICLE 1040-4 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS ARE REQUIRED.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, USE FINE AGGREGATE IN THE REINFORCED ZONE OF RETAINING WALL NO. .

CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE COPING IS REQUIRED FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

A \_\_\_\_\_ ARCHITECTURAL FINISH IS REQUIRED FOR PRECAST CONCRETE PANELS FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

USE SRW UNITS WITH A \_\_\_\_\_ COLOR FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

USE SRW UNITS WITH A \_\_\_\_\_ FACE FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

A SEPARATION GEOTEXTILE IS or IS NOT REQUIRED AT THE BACK OF THE REINFORCED ZONE FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

A DRAIN IS or IS NOT REQUIRED FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

PILE SLEEVES ARE REQUIRED AROUND PILES FOR END BENT NO. LOCATED AT STATION \_\_\_\_\_.

BEFORE BEGINNING MSE WALL DESIGN FOR RETAINING WALL NO. , SURVEY WALL LOCATION AND SUBMIT A REVISED WALL PROFILE VIEW (WALL ENVELOPE) FOR REVIEW. DO NOT START WALL DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THE REVISED WALL ENVELOPE IS ACCEPTED.

DESIGN RETAINING WALL NO. FOR THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) H = DESIGN HEIGHT + EMBEDMENT  
2) DESIGN LIFE = 75 or 100 YEARS  
3) MAXIMUM FACTORED VERTICAL PRESSURE ON FOUNDATION MATERIAL =      LB/SF  
4) MINIMUM REINFORCEMENT LENGTH (L) =      H OR      FT, WHICHEVER IS LONGER  
5) MINIMUM EMBEDMENT ELEVATION =      FT  
6) REINFORCED ZONE AGGREGATE PARAMETERS:

AGGREGATE TYPE*	UNIT WEIGHT ( $\gamma$ ) LB/CF	FRICTION ANGLE ( $\phi$ ) DEGREES	COHESION (c) LB/SF
COARSE	110	38	0
FINE	115	34	0
*SEE MSE RETAINING WALLS PROVISION FOR COARSE AND FINE AGGREGATE MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS.			

7) IN-SITU ASSUMED MATERIAL PARAMETERS:

MATERIAL TYPE	UNIT WEIGHT ( $\gamma$ ) LB/CF	FRICTION ANGLE ( $\phi$ ) DEGREES	COHESION (c) LB/SF
BACKFILL	---	---	---
FOUNDATION	---	---	---

THE MINIMUM EMBEDMENT ELEVATION FOR RETAINING WALL NO. INCLUDES EMBEDMENT FOR SCOUR.

DESIGN RETAINING WALL NO. FOR A LIVE LOAD (TRAFFIC) SURCHARGE.

DESIGN RETAINING WALL NO. FOR THE POINT, LINE or STRIP SURCHARGE LOAD SHOWN.

DESIGN RETAINING WALL NO. FOR A PIPE EXTENDING THROUGH THE WALL AS SHOWN. VERIFY PIPE LOCATION AND ELEVATION BEFORE BEGINNING MSE WALL DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION.

DESIGN REINFORCEMENT CONNECTED TO END BENT CAPS FOR FACTORED LOAD AND LENGTH OF REINFORCEMENT IN ACTIVE ZONE ( $L_a$ ) SHOWN. CAST REINFORCEMENT OR CONNECTORS INTO CAP BACKWALL FOR END BENT NO. LOCATED AT STATION \_\_\_\_\_, MAINTAIN A CLEARANCE OF AT LEAST 3" BETWEEN REINFORCEMENT OR CONNECTORS AND REINFORCING STEEL IN CAP.

FOUNDATIONS FOR SIGNS, LIGHTING or SIGNALS WILL BE LOCATED BEHIND RETAINING WALL NO. AND WILL or MAY INTERFERE WITH REINFORCEMENT. BEFORE BEGINNING MSE WALL CONSTRUCTION, SUBMIT PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION METHODS FOR THESE FOUNDATIONS FOR APPROVAL.

EXISTING OR FUTURE OBSTRUCTIONS SUCH AS FOUNDATIONS, GUARDRAIL, FENCE OR HANDRAIL POSTS, PAVEMENTS, PIPES, INLETS OR UTILITIES WILL or MAY INTERFERE WITH REINFORCEMENT FOR RETAINING WALL NO. .

FOUNDATIONS FOR END BENT NO. LOCATED AT STATION \_\_\_\_\_ WILL or MAY INTERFERE WITH REINFORCEMENT FOR RETAINING WALL NO. . SEE "FOUNDATION LAYOUT" SHEET FOR FOUNDATION LOCATIONS.

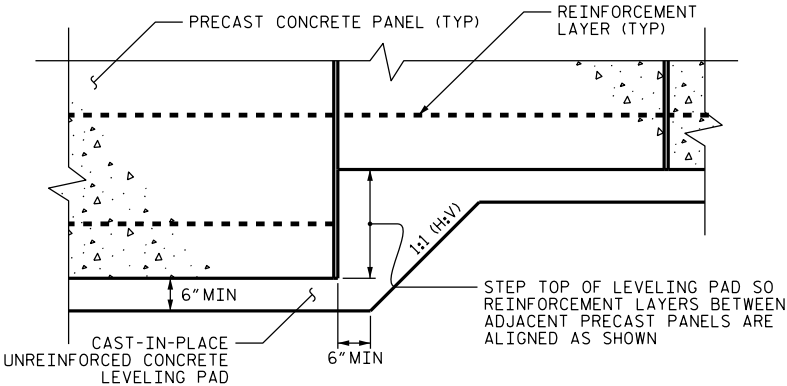
DESIGN RETAINING WALL NO. FOR A LATERAL LOAD FROM FOUNDATIONS LOCATED BEHIND THE MSE WALL APPLIED AS A FACTORED UNIFORM PRESSURE OF      LB/SF TO THE BACK OF PANELS OR SRW UNITS.

INSTALL PILE SLEEVES FOR END BENT NO. LOCATED AT STATION \_\_\_\_\_ WHILE CONSTRUCTING RETAINING WALL NO. . OBSERVE A      MONTH WAITING PERIOD AFTER CONSTRUCTING THE MSE ABUTMENT WALL TO WITHIN 1 FT OF THE BOTTOM OF CAP ELEVATION. THEN, INSTALL PILES THROUGH THE CORRUGATED STEEL PIPES AND FILL PIPES WITH LOOSE UNCOMPACTED SAND BEFORE CONSTRUCTING END BENT CAPS.

DO NOT PLACE LEVELING PAD CONCRETE, AGGREGATE OR REINFORCEMENT FOR RETAINING WALL NO. UNTIL EXCAVATION DIMENSIONS AND FOUNDATION MATERIAL ARE APPROVED.

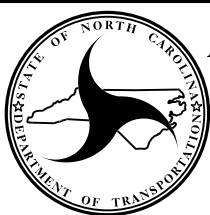
"TEMPORARY SHORING" IS or MAY BE REQUIRED FOR RETAINING WALL NO. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TEMPORARY SHORING PROVISION. SEE ROADWAY, STRUCTURE or TRAFFIC CONTROL PLANS.

AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, "TEMPORARY SHORING FOR WALL CONSTRUCTION" MAY BE USED TO CONSTRUCT RETAINING WALL NO. . SEE MSE RETAINING WALLS PROVISION FOR TEMPORARY SHORING FOR WALL CONSTRUCTION.



PRECAST PANELS  
LEVELING PAD STEP DETAIL

PRELIMINARY PLANS  
DO NOT USE FOR CONSTRUCTION



NORTH CAROLINA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS

GEOTECHNICAL  
ENGINEERING UNIT

STD CELL Wall\_MSE\_Notes\_Panels\_LevelingPad

MSE WALL -  
NOTES & PRECAST PANELS  
LEVELING PAD STEP DETAIL

DATE: 5-16-17